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12  
13 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
14 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

15 GREGORY S. PAUL, an individual,  
16 Plaintiff,  
17 vs.  
18 CALIFORNIA INNOVATIONS, INC., a  
19 Canadian Corporation; CTM GROUP,  
20 INC., a New Hampshire Corporation;  
21 GAP, INC., a California Corporation; and  
22 DOES 1 through 10,  
23 Defendants.

24 Case No.:

25 **PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT FOR:**

26 **1. COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT;**  
27 **2. VICARIOUS AND/OR**  
28 **CONTRIBUTORY COPYRIGHT**  
29 **INFRINGEMENT**

30 **Jury Trial Demanded**

31  
32 Plaintiff, Gregory S. Paul (hereinafter "Paul") by and through his undersigned  
33 attorneys, hereby prays to this honorable Court for relief based on the following:

## **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

1. This action arises under the Copyright Act of 1976, Title 17 U.S.C., § 101 *et seq.*

2. This Court has federal question jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 1338  
(a) and (b).

3. Venue in this judicial district is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(c) and 1400(a) in that this is the judicial district in which a substantial part of the acts and omissions giving rise to the claims occurred.

## PARTIES

#### 4. Plaintiff Paul in an individual.

5. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant CALIFORNIA INNOVATIONS, INC. ("CII") is a Canadian corporation doing business in and with California.

6. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that CTM GROUP, INC. (“CTM”) is a New Hampshire corporation that does business in and with the state of California.

7. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that GAP, INC. (“Gap”) is California corporation that does business in and with the state of California.

8. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that some of Defendants DOES 1 through 5, inclusive, are manufacturers and/or vendors of Product to named Defendant, which DOE Defendants have manufactured and/or supplied and are manufacturing and/or supplying product incorporating Plaintiff's copyrighted artwork (as hereinafter defined) without Plaintiff's knowledge or consent or have contributed to said infringement. The true names, whether corporate, individual or otherwise of Defendants DOES 1-5, inclusive, are presently unknown to Plaintiff, which therefore sues said Defendants by such fictitious names and will

1 seek leave to amend this complaint to show their true names and capacities when  
2 same have been ascertained.

3 9. Defendants DOES 6 through 10, inclusive, are other parties not yet  
4 identified who have infringed Plaintiff's copyrights, have contributed to the  
5 infringement of Plaintiff's copyrights, or have engaged in one or more of the  
6 wrongful practices alleged herein. The true names, whether corporate, individual or  
7 otherwise, of Defendants DOES 6 through 10, inclusive, are presently unknown to  
8 Plaintiff, which therefore sues said Defendants by such fictitious names, and will  
9 seek leave to amend this Complaint to show their true names and capacities when  
10 same have been ascertained.

11 10. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that at all times  
12 relevant hereto each of the Defendants was the agent, affiliate, officer, director,  
13 manager, principal, alter-ego, and/or employee of the remaining Defendants and was  
14 at all times acting within the scope of such agency, affiliation, alter-ego relationship  
15 and/or employment; and actively participated in or subsequently ratified and  
16 adopted, or both, each and all of the acts or conduct alleged, with full knowledge of  
17 all the facts and circumstances, including, but not limited to, full knowledge of each  
18 and every violation of Plaintiff's rights and the damages to Plaintiff proximately  
19 caused thereby.

20 **CLAIMS RELATED TO PAUL'S DINOSAUR ARTWORK**

21 11. Plaintiff created and owns certain works of art ("Artwork") pictured in the  
22 ARTWORK column of the design comparison set forth in paragraph 17, *infra*.

23 12. The Artwork is registered with the United States Copyright Office.

24 13. The Artwork was published before the acts of infringement complained of  
25 herein, appearing in various publications and elsewhere.

26 14. Following the Artwork's publication, Plaintiff's investigation revealed that  
27 Defendants, and each of them, misappropriated the Artwork, and were marketing,

1 advertising, and selling product bearing and incorporating unauthorized and illegal  
2 reproductions and derivations of the Artwork.

3 15. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that, without  
4 Plaintiff's authorization, Defendants, and each of them, created, sold, manufactured,  
5 caused to be manufactured, distributed, and marketed products featuring as their  
6 primary art designs that are substantially similar to, and copied from, the Artwork  
7 (hereinafter "Infringing Product"). These products include but are not limited to the  
8 products depicted in the Infringing Product column of the design comparison set  
9 forth in paragraph 17, *infra*.

10 16. A comparison of the Artwork and an exemplars of the Infringing Product  
11 clearly indicates that the elements, composition, colors, arrangement, layout, and  
12 aesthetic of the two designs are at least substantially similar.

13 17. True and correct images of the Artwork and one non-inclusive exemplar of  
14 certain of the Infringing Product are set forth below:

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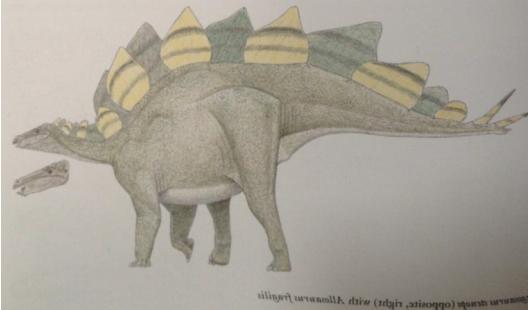
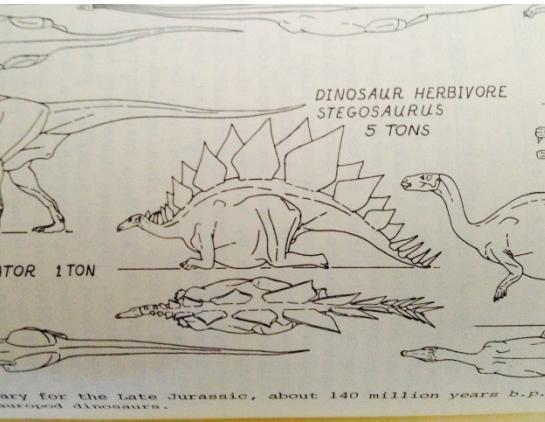
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ARTWORK:	Infringing Product Exemplars: <u>Gap Exemplars:</u>
1 2 3 4 5 6	
7 8 9 10 11 12 13	 Illustration for the Late Jurassic, about 140 million years B.P. survived dinosaurs.
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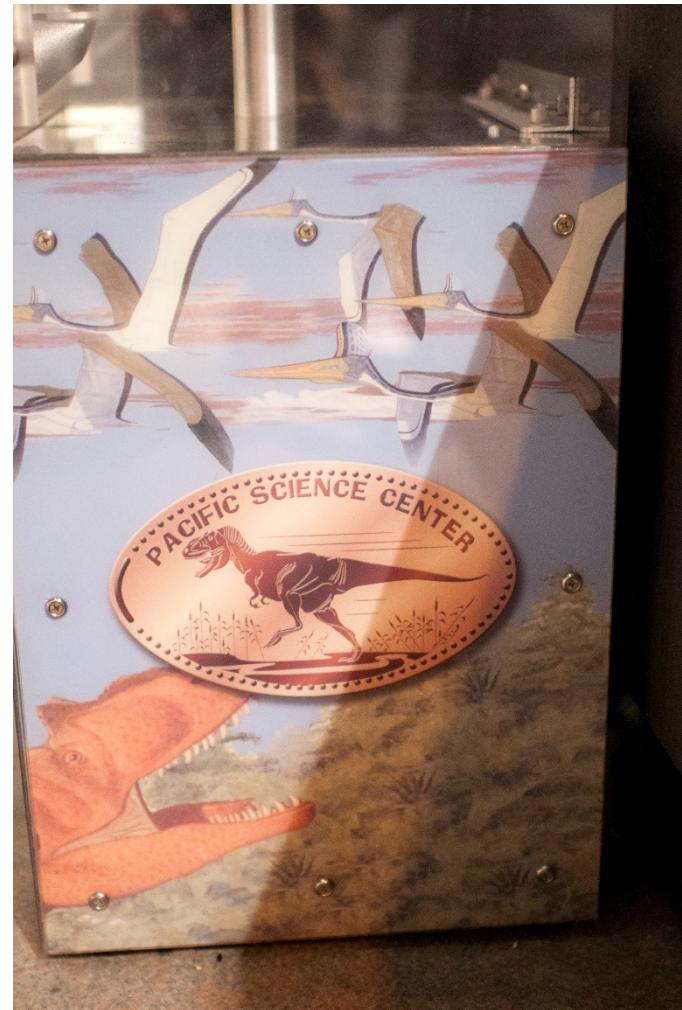
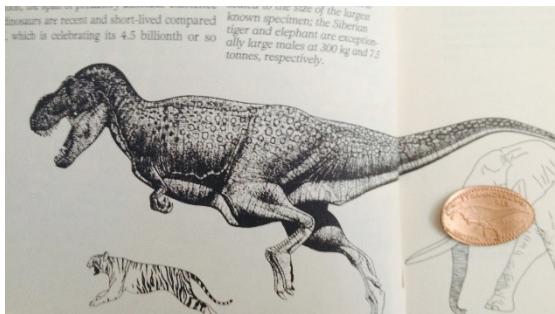


CII Exemplars:



CTM Exemplars:





## **FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

(For Copyright Infringement – Against All Defendants, and Each)

18. Plaintiff repeats, realleges, and incorporates herein by reference as though fully set forth, the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this Complaint.

19. Defendants, and each of them, have marketed, distributed, and sold product bearing imagery that was copied without authorization from the Artwork.

20. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, had access to the Artwork, including, without limitation, through access to the products, marketing material, books, publications, and websites that incorporate the Artwork.

21. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, infringed Plaintiff's copyrights by creating, making, and/or developing directly infringing and/or derivative works from the Artwork and by producing, distributing and/or selling Infringing Product that infringes Plaintiff's rights in the Artwork through a nationwide network of retail stores, catalogues, museums, and through on-line websites.

22. Due to Defendants' acts of infringement, Plaintiff has suffered substantial damages to its business in an amount to be established at trial.

23. Due to Defendants' acts of infringement, Plaintiff has suffered general and special damages in an amount to be established at trial.

24. Due to Defendants' acts of copyright infringement as alleged herein, Defendants, and each of them, have obtained direct and indirect profits they would not otherwise have realized but for their infringement of the Artwork. As such, Plaintiff is entitled to disgorgement of Defendant's profits directly and indirectly

1 attributable to Defendant's infringement of the Artwork in an amount to be  
2 established at trial.

3 25. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and  
4 each of them, have committed acts of copyright infringement, as alleged above,  
5 which were willful, intentional and malicious, which further subjects Defendants,  
6 and each of them, to liability for statutory damages under Section 504(c)(2) of the  
7 Copyright Act in the sum of up to one hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$150,000.00)  
8 per infringement, or a preclusion from asserting certain affirmative defenses and  
9 making certain deductions from the disgorgable profits sought to be recovered  
10 through this action.

11 **SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

12 (For Vicarious and/or Contributory Copyright Infringement - Against All  
13 Defendants)

14 26. Plaintiff repeats, realleges, and incorporates herein by reference as though  
15 fully set forth, the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this  
16 Complaint.

17 27. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and  
18 each of them, knowingly induced, participated in, aided and abetted in and profited  
19 from the illegal reproduction and/or subsequent sales of Infringing Product featuring  
20 the Artwork as alleged herein.

21 28. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and  
22 each of them, are vicariously liable for the infringement alleged herein because they  
23 had the right and ability to supervise the infringing conduct and because they had a  
24 direct financial interest in the infringing conduct.

25 29. By reason of the Defendants', and each of their acts of contributory and  
26 vicarious infringement as alleged above, Plaintiff has suffered and will continue to  
27 suffer substantial damages to its business in an amount to be established at trial, as

1 well as additional general and special damages in an amount to be established at  
2 trial.

3 30. Due to Defendants', and each of their acts of copyright infringement as  
4 alleged herein, Defendants, and each of them, have obtained direct and indirect  
5 profits they would not otherwise have realized but for their infringement of the  
6 Artwork. As such, Plaintiff is entitled to disgorgement of Defendants' profits directly  
7 and indirectly attributable to Defendants' infringement of the Artwork, in an amount  
8 to be established at trial.

9 31. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and  
10 each of them, have committed acts of copyright infringement, as alleged above,  
11 which were willful, intentional and malicious, which further subjects Defendants,  
12 and each of them, to liability for statutory damages under Section 504(c)(2) of the  
13 Copyright Act in the sum of up to one hundred fifty thousand dollars (\$150,000.00)  
14 per infringement, or a preclusion from asserting certain affirmative defenses and  
15 making certain deductions from the disgorgable profits sought to be recovered  
16 through this action.

17 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

18 Wherefore, Plaintiff prays for judgment as follows:

19 **Against All Defendants**

20 **With Respect to Each Claim for Relief**

21 a. That Defendants, their agents and employees be enjoined from  
22 infringing Plaintiff's copyrights in any manner, specifically those for the  
23 Artwork;

24 b. That Plaintiff be awarded all profits of Defendants plus all losses of  
25 Plaintiff, plus any other monetary advantage gained by the Defendants  
26 through their infringement, the exact sum to be proven at the time of  
27 trial;

- c. That a trust be imposed over the revenues derived by Defendants, and each of them, through the sales or distribution of the product at issue;
- d. That Plaintiff be awarded its attorneys' fees as available under the Copyright Act U.S.C. § 101 et seq. or other authority;
- e. That Defendants, and each of them, account to Plaintiff for their profits and any damages sustained by Plaintiff arising from the foregoing acts of infringement;
- f. That a trust be imposed over any product, or revenues derived from any product, that bears the Artwork;
- g. That Plaintiff be awarded pre-judgment interest as allowed by law;
- h. That Plaintiff be awarded the costs of this action; and
- i. That Plaintiff be awarded such further legal and equitable relief as the Court deems proper.

Plaintiff demands a jury trial on all issues so triable pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 38 and the 7<sup>th</sup> Amendment to the United States Constitution.

Respectfully submitted,

Dated: March 3, 2016

By:

/s/ Scott Alan Burroughs  
Scott Alan Burroughs, Esq.  
Trevor W. Barrett, Esq.  
DONIGER / BURROUGHS  
Attorneys for Plaintiff